UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

FILED

for the Western District of Virginia

APR - 1 2015 JULIA C DUDLEY, CLERK BY: 0-15 10 10 CE

In the Matter of the Search of (Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address) 5402 Reedy Creek Road Bristol, VA))))	Case No. 1:15 mj 45	DEPUTYCLERK	
APPLICATION FOR A SEARCH WARRANT				
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an atto		government, request a search war		

penalty of perjury that I have reason to believe that there is now concealed on the following person or property located in the Western District of Virginia (identify the person or describe property to

be searched and give its location): 5402 Reedy Creek Road, persons present, and vehic residence.	Bristol, VA (to include the residence, curtilage, outbuildings, cles present.) Attachment A consists of a photograph of the
The person or property to be searched, described property to be seized): See Attachment B	l above, is believed to conceal (identify the person or describe the
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P. 4	11(c) is (check one or more):
evidence of a crime;	
contraband, fruits of crime, or other item	
property designed for use, intended for use	use, or used in committing a crime;
☐ a person to be arrested or a person who	is unlawfully restrained.
The search is related to a violation of21 facts: See Attachment C	U.S.C. § $\frac{846/841(a)(1)}{841(a)(1)}$, and the application is based on these and/or $\frac{841(a)(1)}{841(a)(1)}$
Continued on the attached sheet.	
Delayed notice of days (give exact end under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which	
	Applicant's signature
	Brian Snedeker, Special Agent Printed name and title
Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.	
Date: 4 1 5	Danila Meale Sagt
City and state: Abingdon, Virginia	Pamela Meade Sargent, USMJ

Printed name and title

ATTACHMENT A



5402 Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA

ATTACHMENT B

- 1. Methamphetamine laboratory precursors, chemicals, and equipment (and original packaging of same) including the following: pseudoephedrine, ammonium nitrate (e.g. instant cold packs), lithium (e.g. batteries containing lithium), sodium hydroxide (e.g. Red Devil Lye), petroleum ether/petroleum naphtha/white gas (e.g. Coleman Fuel, lighter fluid), muriatic acid, sulfuric acid, table salt, aluminum foil, plastic soda bottles (empty or no longer containing original contents), glass mason jars, plastic food storage containers, Ziplock-type plastic bags, plastic tubing, electrical tape and/or duct tape, coffee filters, pipe cutters (used to cut open lithium batteries), electric hot plates/electric skillets, frying pans, razor blades, digital scales, funnels, and stirring utensils.
- 2. Unidentified powders (processed/semi-processed precursors, chemicals).
- 3. Glass jars and plastic bottles/storage containers filled with unidentified liquids or sludges (processed/semi-processed precursors and other unidentified mixtures related to the manufacturing of methamphetamine)
- 4. Devices used to communicate with methamphetamine manufacturing co-conspirators including cellular telephones, pagers, and two-way radios; electronic equipment used for counter-surveillance to include scanners, anti-bugging devices, and video surveillance cameras..
- 5. Firearms, including but not limited to handguns, rifles, and shotguns that are commonly used by individuals to protect clandestine methamphetamine manufacturing related operations and controlled substances.
- 6. Books, receipts, ledgers, notes, and videos pertaining to the illicit manufacturing of methamphetamine and the purchasing, transporting, and preparation of methamphetamine precursors, chemicals, and equipment.
- 7. Messages/letters, telephone numbers/call records/contact information, names, and addresses relating to the illicit manufacturing of methamphetamine and the purchasing, transporting, and preparation of methamphetamine precursors, chemicals, and equipment. These messages/letters, telephone numbers/call records/contact information, names, and addresses may be written on personal calendars, personal address/telephone books, Rolodex type indices, notebooks, loose pieces of paper, and found in mail.
- 8. Photographs and videos depicting persons involved with/engaged in the manufacturing/use of methamphetamine and/or the purchasing, preparing, and storing of methamphetamine laboratory precursors, chemicals, and equipment.

ATTACHMENT B (Continued)

- 9. Items or articles of personal property tending to show ownership, dominion, or control of the premises/property/vehicles. Such items or articles include (but are not limited to) personal identification, personal correspondence, diaries, checkbooks, notes, photographs (including digital), keys, receipts, personal telephone and address books, videos, and motor vehicle related documents (titles/registrations).
- 10. Many of the items listed in Paragraphs 6 through 9 are commonly stored in/on digital media. Therefore, digital media (including but not limited to computers/computer hard drives, floppy disks, CD's, flash/jump drives, personal digital assistants (PDA's), cellular/smart telephones, digital cameras, iPODs, iPADs, etc.) are to be seized and examined specifically for the items listed in Paragraphs 6 through 9.

ATTACHMENT C

AFFIDAVIT of Special Agent Brian Snedeker Drug Enforcement Administration Bristol, Virginia

- 1. I, Special Agent Brian Snedeker, being duly sworn hereby depose and say:
- 2. The purpose of this application and affidavit is to secure a search warrant for the premises known as 5402 Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA. This affiant, after obtaining and reviewing information, believes there is evidence of conspiracy to manufacture methamphetamine and/or manufacturing methamphetamine at 5402 Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA in violation of 21 USC 846/841(a)(1) and 841(a)(1).
- 3. I am a Special Agent with the Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) and have been so employed for approximately (23) years. During my employment I have received comprehensive classroom training from the Drug Enforcement Administration in specialized narcotic investigative matters including but not limited to drug interdiction, drug detection, money laundering techniques and schemes, smuggling, and the investigation of individuals and organizations involving the smuggling, cultivation, manufacturing, and illicit trafficking of controlled substances and controlled substance precursors. I am a graduate of both the DEA's Clandestine Laboratory Investigation/Safety Certification Program and the DEA's Clandestine Laboratory Site Safety Officer School. I have participated in the execution of more than (300) narcotics related search warrants and the seizure and dismantling of more than (200) clandestine methamphetamine laboratories. I have testified as an expert on multiple occasions in Federal Court and State Court regarding the clandestine manufacturing of methamphetamine.
- 4. The facts set forth in this affidavit are known to me as a result of my personal participation and information provided to this affiant by another law enforcement officer and a pharmacy/retail store loss prevention officer. Some information provided by the other law enforcement officer came via a source of information (hereafter referred to as "SOI"). Any reference to the gender of the SOI does not necessarily reflect the true gender of the SOI.
- 5. The manufacturing of methamphetamine (a Schedule II Controlled Substance) by way of the ammonium nitrate/lithium metal method (also known as the "shake and bake" or "one pot" method) requires pseudoephedrine/ephedrine (obtained through the processing of cold/allergy pills, tablets, gelcaps, and liquids containing pseudoephedrine or ephedrine), ammonium nitrate (found in instant cold packs), and lithium metal (found in lithium batteries). Other chemicals/ingredients commonly used during the ammonium nitrate/lithium metal method include sodium hydroxide (e.g. Red Devil Lye), petroleum ether/petroleum naphtha/white gas (e.g. Coleman Fuel, lighter fluid), acetone, muriatic acid, sulfuric acid, table salt, and aluminum foil. Equipment/tools commonly used during the manufacturing of methamphetamine include soda bottles, glass mason jars, plastic food storage containers, plastic tubing, electrical tape and/or duct tape, coffee filters, pipe cutters (often used to open lithium

- batteries), Ziplock-type plastic bags, frying pans/electric skillets/propane burners (to dry the methamphetamine), razor blades, digital scales, funnels, and stirring utensils.
- 6. Individuals who manufacture methamphetamine usually use and sell/trade the methamphetamine they manufacture. These manufacturers routinely have other persons (hereafter referred to as "shoppers") assist them in the purchasing of precursors, chemicals, and equipment/supplies needed to manufacture methamphetamine. Manufacturers will regularly pay shoppers in methamphetamine (to use and sell) and/or cash for their assistance.
- 7. On March 31, 2015, law enforcement interviewed a SOI. The SOI is an admitted user of methamphetamine who provided the following information regarding Jonathan Necessary:
 - The SOI obtains methamphetamine from Necessary.
 - The SOI purchases pseudoephedrine for Jonathan Necessary so that Necessary can manufacture methamphetamine.
 - Necessary manufactures methamphetamine via the shake and bake (ammonium nitrate/lithium metal) method.
 - Necessary keeps his methamphetamine lab hidden where he lives on Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA.
- 8. This affiant recently reviewed pseudoephedrine sales data provided by a number of retailers (as required under The Combat Methamphetamine Epidemic Act of 2005) and noted the following data regarding Jonathan Necessary and the SOI (not all inclusive):
 - On 11-01-2014, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
 - On 11-13-2014, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine and the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at the same pharmacy.
 - On 11-16-2014, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
 - On 11-20-2014, Necessary and the SOI each purchased a (10) day supplies of pseudoephedrine at the same pharmacy.
 - On 11-29-2014 at approximately 5:53pm, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at a pharmacy in Bristol, VA. Within (6) minutes of the SOI's attempted purchase, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at the same pharmacy.

- On 12-02-2014, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 12-19-2014, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 12-22-2014, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 12-27-2014, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 12-29-2014, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-04-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-10-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-12-2015, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at a pharmacy in Bristol, VA. The SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine on this same date at the same pharmacy where Necessary purchased pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-14-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-15-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-16-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-19-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-22-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 01-29-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 02-09-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 02-18-2015, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at a pharmacy in Bristol, VA. The SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine on this same date at the same pharmacy where Necessary purchased pseudoephedrine.
- On 02-25-2015 at approximately 1:02pm, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at a pharmacy in Bristol, VA. Within approximately (14) minutes of Necessary's purchase, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at the same pharmacy.
- On 03-05-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.

- On 03-12-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 03-18-2015, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 03-23-2015, Necessary purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at a pharmacy in Bristol, VA. Within (10) minutes of Necessary's purchase, the SOI attempted to purchase a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine at the same pharmacy. [Upon law enforcement's request, one of the pharmacy's/retail store's loss prevention employees reviewed the videos related to Necessary's and the SOI's purchase/attempted purchase of pseudoephedrine. The loss prevention employee subsequently advised law enforcement that the videos revealed that Necessary and the SOI traveled to and from the store/pharmacy in the same vehicle.]
- On 03-26-2015, the SOI purchased a (5) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- On 03-30-2015, the SOI purchased a (10) day supply of pseudoephedrine.
- 9. Pseudoephedrine is the primary ingredient in the manufacturing of methamphetamine via the ammonium nitrate/lithium metal method. During the last several years, this affiant has routinely found and seized (via search warrants and consent searches) pseudoephedrine (and packaging of same) at methamphetamine manufacturing/precursor preparation sites. This affiant has encountered and seized pseudoephedrine at such sites in various forms/stages (e.g. sludges/mixed with liquids) related to methamphetamine production and contained in a variety of glass and plastic containers days, weeks, and even months after the pseudoephedrine purchased.
- 10. A review of Necessary's criminal history revealed his 2012 arrest in Georgia on a variety of drug related charges including possession of methamphetamine. Necessary was subsequently convicted of Possession and Use of Drug Related Objects and Drugs Not in Original Container.
- 11. This affiant is aware based on his training, experience, and conversations with other law enforcement officers that individuals who illegally manufacture methamphetamine and/or conspire to do so typically maintain methamphetamine manufacturing precursors/chemicals/equipment (as described in paragraph #5 above) along with receipts / notes / records / telephone numbers (as they pertain to manufacturing/conspiracy to manufacture), and other items as listed and explained on Attachment B (of the Application and Affidavit for Search Warrant to which this affidavit is attached) on their persons, inside their residences, garages, outbuildings/barns, campers, vehicles (or the vehicles they operate), and inside of vehicles registered to other persons when those vehicles are parked at the manufacturer's/conspirator's residence/property.
- 12. Individuals who manufacture methamphetamine and/or conspire to do so routinely have persons who are methamphetamine users and/or additional co-conspirators (i.e. shoppers) present at their residences/properties. These users/co-conspirators

often illegally possess methamphetamine and methamphetamine use paraphernalia and routinely possess notes, stored telephone numbers, and messages pertaining to their relationships with methamphetamine manufacturers / manufacturing co-conspirators. These users/co-conspirators are oftentimes in possession of other items as listed and explained on Attachment B (of the Application and Affidavit for Search Warrant to which this affidavit is attached) and possess these items on their persons and in their vehicles (or the vehicles they operate) which are oftentimes parked at the drug manufacturer's/co-conspirator's residences/properties.

- 13. The clandestine manufacturing of methamphetamine is an extremely dangerous process that involves the use of toxic, flammable, explosive, and incompatible chemicals. Explosions, fires, and toxic gasses generally pose the greatest threats to law enforcement officers executing search warrants at methamphetamine manufacturing sites. It is not uncommon for methamphetamine manufacturers to panic when they become aware of a law enforcement presence at a methamphetamine manufacturing site. As a result of their panic, methamphetamine manufacturers have been known to attempt to dispose of evidence of their manufacturing by throwing/pouring chemicals into toilets, bathtubs, and sinks before law enforcement can gain entry and secure the premises. The pouring/mixing of the various chemicals during the attempted disposal creates an increased risk of explosion, fire, and toxic gas exposure due to the nature of the chemicals involved. This affiant believes that the above presents reasonable suspicion that knocking and announcing the presence of law enforcement officers at the time of the execution of this search warrant would prove dangerous to the law enforcement officers involved in the execution of the search warrant.
- 14. Jonathan Necessary's known residence is 5402 Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA (located within the Western District of Virginia).
- 15. Based upon the facts set forth above, I believe that there is probable cause for the issuance of a search warrant for the premises known as 5402 Reedy Creek Road, Bristol, VA as there is probable cause to believe that there is evidence of a violation of 21 USC 846/841(a)(1) and/or 841(a)(1) at said premises.

Brian Snedeker, Special Agent (DEA)

Date

Subscribed and sworn to before me, this the in Abingdon, Virginia.

_day of April 2015

Pamela Meade Sargent United States Magistrate Judge

Western District of Virginia